



Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan

Reviewed Financial Statements
Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

The report accompanying these financial statements was issued by BDO USA, P.A., a Delaware professional service corporation, and the U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee.



Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan

Reviewed Financial Statements
Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan

Contents

Independent Accountant's Review Report	3
Reviewed Financial Statements	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021	4
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6-9



Independent Accountant's Review Report

U.S. Pension Trustees
Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan
Grand Rapids, Michigan

We have reviewed the accompanying financial statements of the Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan (the Plan), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements. A review includes primarily applying analytical procedures to management's financial data and making inquiries of Plan management. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement whether due to fraud or error.

Accountant's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to conduct the review engagements in accordance with Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require us to perform procedures to obtain limited assurance as a basis for reporting whether we are aware of any material modifications that should be made to the financial statements for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We believe that the results of our procedures provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion.

We are required to be independent of the Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our reviews.

Accountant's Conclusion

Based on our reviews, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying financial statements in order for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

BDO USA, P.A.

July 25, 2023

BDO USA, P.A., a Delaware professional service corporation, is the U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee, and forms part of the international BDO network of independent member firms.

BDO is the brand name for the BDO network and for each of the BDO Member Firms.

Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>December 31,</i>	2022	2021
Assets		
Participant-directed investments, at fair value:		
Self-directed brokerage	\$ 1,745,324	\$ 2,023,285
Mutual funds	31,772,648	40,698,894
Stable asset fund	3,615,746	3,614,363
Total Assets	37,133,718	46,336,542
Liability		
Due to Christian Reformed Church in North America	9,542	24,113
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 37,124,176	\$ 46,312,429

*See accompanying independent accountant's review report
and notes to financial statements.*

Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>Year ended December 31,</i>	2022	2021
Additions		
Contributions:		
Participants	\$ 1,028,896	\$ 977,528
Participating employers	1,254,566	1,258,783
Rollover	-	7,106
Total Contributions	2,283,462	2,243,417
Investment income:		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	(8,663,071)	3,793,875
Dividends and interest	1,131,940	2,258,886
Total Investment Income (Loss)	(7,531,131)	6,052,761
Total Additions	(5,247,669)	8,296,178
Deductions		
Distributions paid to retired or terminated participants	3,870,599	3,126,147
Administrative expenses	69,985	138,635
Total Deductions	3,940,584	3,264,782
Net Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets Available for Benefits	(9,188,253)	5,031,396
Net Assets Available for Benefits, beginning of year	46,312,429	41,281,033
Net Assets Available for Benefits, end of year	\$ 37,124,176	\$ 46,312,429

See accompanying independent accountant's review report and notes to financial statements.

Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Plan Description

The Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan (the Plan) was established on January 1, 1967, as a defined contribution plan, and has been amended from time to time subsequent to that date. On January 1, 2012, the Plan was restated under Section 410(d) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan covers unordained employees of any Denominational Agency of the Christian Reformed Church in North America. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions. Employees of these organizations who are regularly scheduled to work 20 hours per week or more are eligible to enroll for the matching employer contribution on the first day of the month following employment.

Participants may elect to make contributions to the Plan through payroll deductions of up to 75% of the participant's compensation, as defined, subject to certain limitations. Participants also may elect to make Roth deferral contributions. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 4% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant.

The Plan provides for monthly contributions to the Plan by participating agencies in a match of up to 4% of the employees' compensation, with employer discretionary contributions up to an additional 6% of employees' compensation. Participants vest immediately on the matching contributions and 100% of the discretionary contributions after two years of employment.

Participants may direct the investment of their account balances among investment funds made available by the Plan. The employees' accounts are allocated a portion of the net investment earnings (losses) of the respective investment funds. Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Although the Plan is intended to be ongoing, the Christian Reformed Church in North America reserves the right to terminate the Plan and discontinue contributions at any time.

Upon termination from the Plan, each participant becomes eligible to receive their vested account balance as of their termination date, along with investment earnings thereon from the time of termination to withdrawal date. The non-vested portion of a terminated participant's account balance reduces future quarterly contributions of the related Denominational Agencies.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset in an orderly transaction

See accompanying independent accountant's review report.

Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

between market participants on the measurement date (see Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements).

Net appreciation or depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Management fees and operating expenses charged to the Plan for investments in mutual funds are deducted from income earned on a daily basis and are not separately reflected. Consequently, management fees and operating expenses are reflected as a reduction of investment return for such investments.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan utilizes various investment securities, including mutual funds, self-directed brokerage accounts, and a stable asset fund. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the fair values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated by management through July 25, 2023, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Inputs to valuation techniques refer to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset. The Plan utilizes a fair value hierarchy for valuation inputs that gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in active markets.

See accompanying independent accountant's review report.

Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in inactive markets, and other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of each class of financial instrument:

Self-Directed Brokerage - The Plan's self-directed brokerage funds are comprised of money market and mutual funds. The self-directed brokerage money markets are valued at the closing price of the money market at year-end. The self-directed brokerage mutual funds are valued at the closing price of the mutual fund reported at year-end. Because the mutual funds are actively traded, the fair values are classified using Level 1 measurements.

Mutual Funds - The Plan's mutual funds are valued at the closing price of the mutual fund reported at year-end. Because the mutual funds are actively traded, the fair values are classified using Level 1 measurements.

Stable Asset Fund - The fair value of the Plan's stable asset investment, the JPMorgan Stable Asset Income Fund (the Fund), is based on NAV, as a practical expedient, as reported by the manager of the Fund, JPMorgan Chase Bank, NA. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. The Fund is a commingled pension trust fund that may invest in corporate and government bonds, money market funds, mortgage-backed securities, bond funds, other fixed-income securities, and insurance investment contracts. The Fund provides for daily redemption by the Plan at reported NAV, with no advance notice requirements. There are no unfunded commitments related to this fund.

The following tables set forth the Plan's investments by level within the fair value hierarchy:

December 31, 2022

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Self-directed brokerage	\$ 1,583,855	\$ 161,469	\$ -	\$ 1,745,324
Mutual funds	31,772,648	-	-	31,772,648
Total Investments , in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 33,356,503	\$ 161,469	\$ -	33,517,972
Total investments at NAV				<u>3,615,746</u>
Total Participant-Directed Investments , at fair value				\$ 37,133,718

See accompanying independent accountant's review report.

Christian Reformed Church Employees' Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2021

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Self-directed brokerage	\$ 1,868,081	\$ 155,204	\$ -	\$ 2,023,285
Mutual funds	40,698,894	-	-	40,698,894
Total Investments, in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 42,566,975	\$ 155,204	\$ -	42,722,179
Total investments at NAV				<u>3,614,363</u>
Total Participant-Directed Investments, at fair value				\$ 46,336,542

4. Expenses and Transactions with Other Denominational Entities

Administrative expenses include costs of \$25,192 and \$90,132 in 2022 and 2021, respectively, which were paid by the Christian Reformed Church in North America and allocated to the Plan.

5. Income Tax Status

The Plan is part of the Christian Reformed Church in North America and, under Internal Revenue Service regulations, is exempt from taxation. The Plan is also exempt from the reporting requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended. Plan management has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there currently are no audits for any tax periods in progress.

See accompanying independent accountant's review report.